

Non-Opioid Materna Drugs that can cause withdrawal like symptoms			
Drug	Signs	Onset of Signs	Duration of Signs*
Alcohol	Hyperactivity, crying, irritability, poor suck, tremors, seizures; onset of signs at birth, poor sleeping pattern, hyperphagia, diaphoresis	3 - 12 hours	18 months
Barbiturates	Irritability, severe tremors, hyperacusis, excessive crying, vasomotor instability, diarrhea, restlessness, increased tone, hyperphagia, vomiting, disturbed sleep; onset first 24 hours of life or as late as 10-14 days of age	1 - 14 days	4 - 6 months with prescription
Caffeine	Jitteriness, vomiting, bradycardia, tachypnea	At birth	1 - 7 days
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium®)	Irritability, tremors; signs may start at 21 days	Days-weeks	9 months; 11 - 12 months with prescription
Clomipramine (Anafranil®)	Hypothermia, cyanosis, tremors; onset 12 hours of age	4 days with prescription	
Diazepam (Valium®)	Hypotonia, poor suck, hypothermia, apnea, hypertonia, hyperreflexia, tremors, vomiting, hyperactivity, tachypnea (mother receiving multiple drug therapy)	Hours-weeks	8 months; 10 - 66 days with prescription
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl®)	Lethargy, jitteriness, hyperphagia, irritability, poor suck, hypotonia (mother receiving multiple drug therapy)		Possibly 10 days with prescription
Hydroxyzine (Atarax®, Equanil®)	Tremors, irritability, hyperactivity, jitteriness, shrill cry, myoclonic jerks, hypotonia, increased respiratory and heart rates, feeding problems, clonic movements (mother receiving multiple drug therapy)		5 weeks with prescription
Marijuana	Low birth weight, increased trembling, high pitched cry	At birth	Years
Meprobamate (Miltown®, Equanil®)	Irritability, tremors, poor sleep patterns, abdominal pain		9 months; 3 months with prescription
Nicotine (Tobacco products and e-cigarettes)	Low birth weight, irritability, resembles withdraw from other drugs, increased risk of SIDS	24 - 48 hours	5 days, some data on 10 - 27 days
SSRIs (e.g. Celexa®, Lexapro®, Prozac®, Luvox®, Paxil®, Zoloft®)	Crying, irritability, tremors, poor suck, feeding difficulty, hypertonia, tachypnea, sleep disturbance, hypoglycemia, seizures	Hours-days	1 - 4 weeks
Stimulants (Cocaine, Methamphetamine)	Low birth weight, small head circumferences, irritability, hyperactivity, tremors, high-pitched cry, excessive suck	Birth to 72 hours	5 - 7 days